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Jobs Report Chases Rates Back Into The Range

For nearly 2 months, rates have been in limbo, stuck between the lower, more stable levels seen in March and the higher range seen at the beginning of the year. With many market participants waiting for more clarity on trade policies, it has been up to major economic data to make a case for any major moves in rates.

The first week of any given month always has an action-packed economic calendar with the following reports being the typical headlines:

- ISM Manufacturing Index
- ISM Services Index
- Job Openings
- ADP Employment
- Employment Situation (the big jobs report)

The jobs report is always the biggest potential source of volatility, but because it always comes out on a Friday, the other reports have a chance to get the ball rolling preemptively. When that happens, we sometimes see the jobs report **add to** the prevailing momentum. Other times, the jobs report pushes back in the opposite direction. This week was one of those other times.

More than any other day this week, it was Wednesday that prompted rates to take a lead-off toward lower levels. ADP Employment came out much lower than expected early in the day. Less than 2 hours later, ISM's services index reinforced the weaker economic message, ultimately prompting a sharp drop in bond yields.

National Average Mortgage Rates



	Rate	Change	Points
Mortgage News Daily			
30YR Fixed	7.35%	+0.02	0.00
15YR Fixed	7.00%	-0.01	0.00
30YR FHA	6.99%	+0.01	0.00
30YR Jumbo	7.60%	0.00	0.00
7/6 SOFR	6.86%	+0.01	0.00
30YR VA	7.00%	+0.01	0.00

Rates as of: 10/28

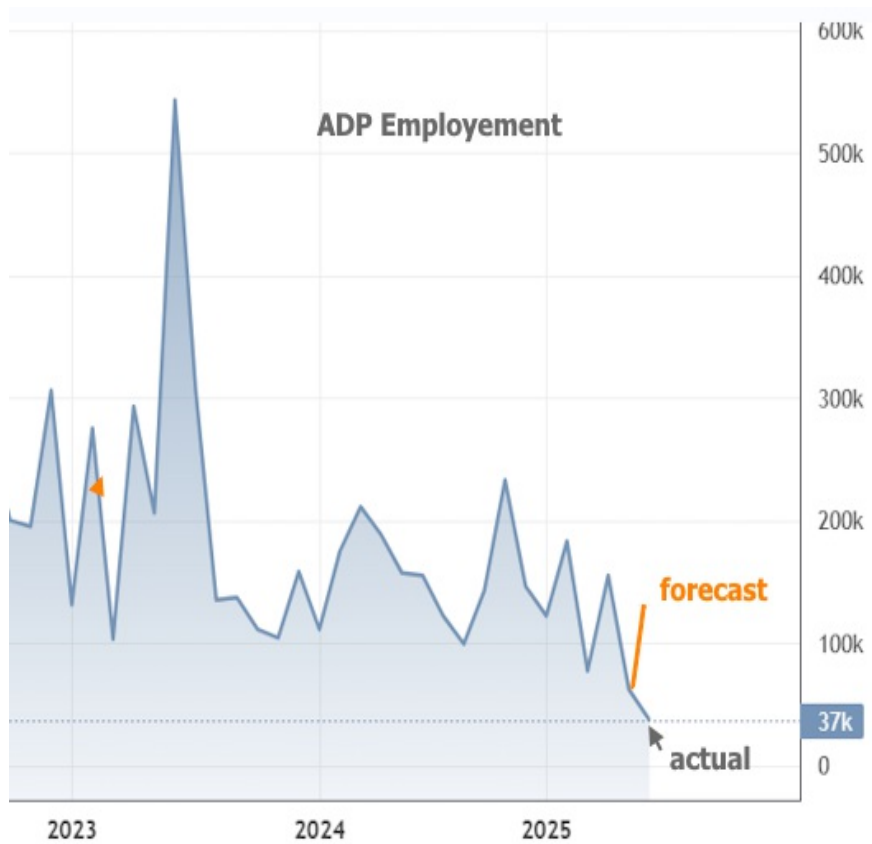
MBS and Treasury

	Price / Yield	Change
MBS UMBS 6.0	99.67	+0.08
10 YR Treasury	4.9907	-0.0258
30 YR Treasury	5.3168	-0.0285

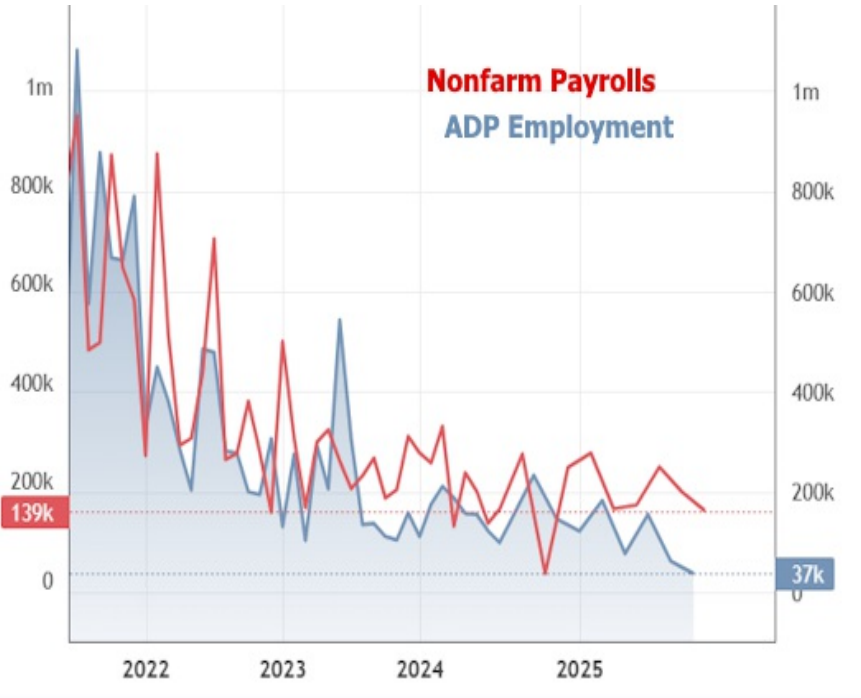
Pricing as of: 10/28 11:16PM EST

Recent Housing Data

		Value	Change
Mortgage Apps	Oct 14	188.6	-5.32%
Building Permits	Sep	1.4M	+0.43%
Housing Starts	Sep	1.22M	-4.24%
New Home Sales	Aug	684K	+12.69%
Pending Home Sales	Aug	71.2	0%
Existing Home Sales	Oct	3.99M	+0.25%
Builder Confidence	Oct	29	-9.38%



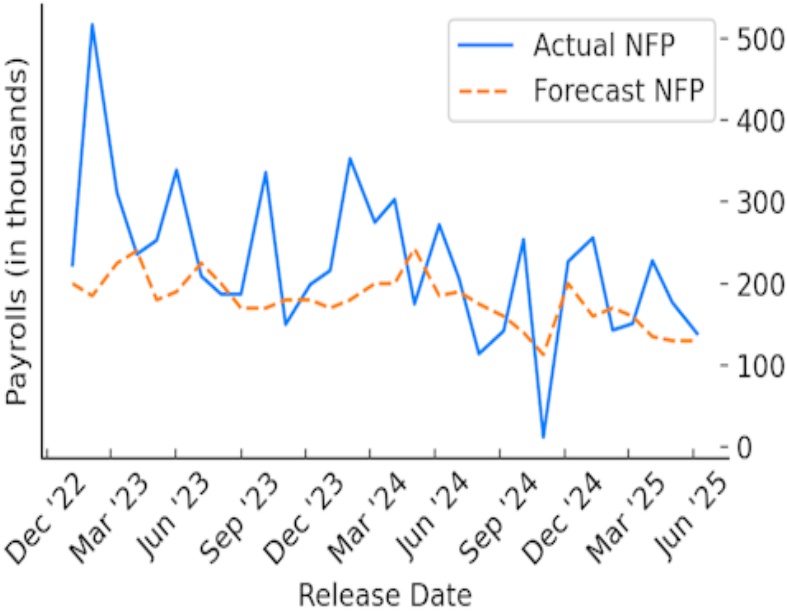
That was the lowest reading for ADP since January 2021. Even though the month-to-month correlation between ADP and the payroll count in the jobs report is hit-or-miss, a large drop in ADP still gets the market's attention. After all, the two are still broadly correlated in the bigger picture:



The ISM data wasn't quite as much of a surprise by comparison, but it offered no objection to an economically gloomy conclusion. With that, bonds began moving as if Friday's jobs report would sing a similar tune. But if you noticed the "139k" on the chart above, you already know the chorus.

As has been the norm for most of the past few years, NFP (nonfarm payrolls, the headline job count of the big jobs report) came in above forecast. It wasn't a huge "beat," but really any beat would have been a surprise based on the setup informed by Wednesday's data.

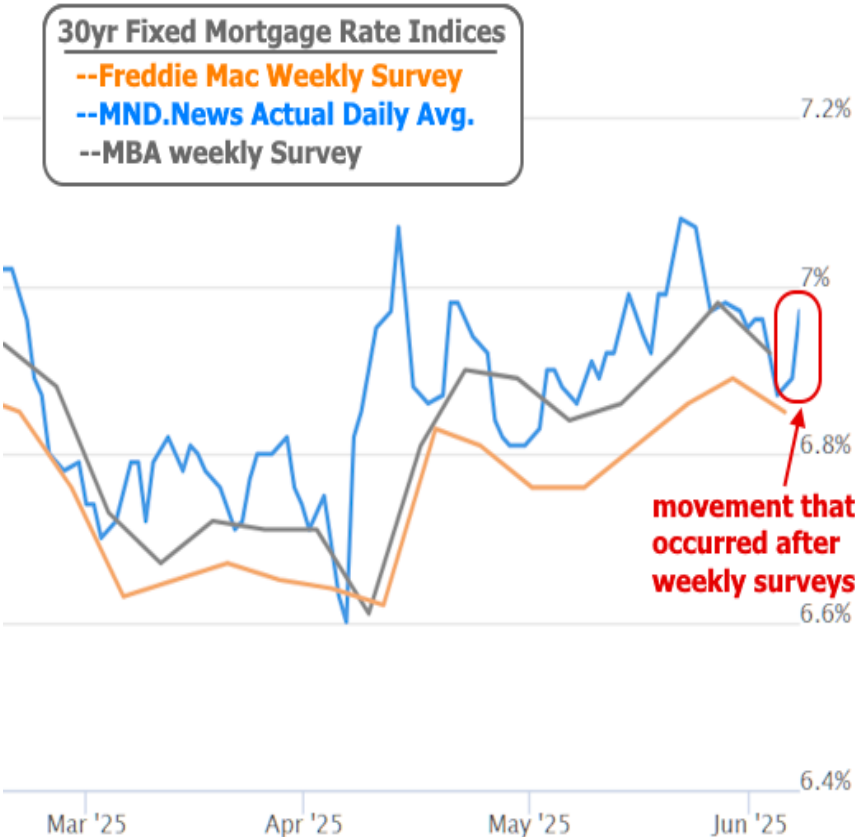
U.S. Nonfarm Payrolls: Actual vs Forecast (Jan 2023 - Jun 2025)



The bond market was quick to react. 10yr yields (which are highly correlated with mortgage rate movement) shot sharply higher, easily erasing the gains seen 2 days before.



MND's mortgage rate index (average top-tier 30yr fixed scenarios) moved back toward 7% after hitting 6.87% on Wednesday. Note: this means that mortgage rates were actually higher this week. Survey based rates from MBA and Freddie Mac were only able to capture weekly averages through mid-week, which was the best-case scenario this time around.



Bottom line: rates definitely **were** slightly lower on the week 2 days ago, but after the jobs report, they're back into the "almost 7%" range.

Next week brings several additional economic reports that traditionally matter to rates, but because those are focused on inflation, they'll be taken with a grain of salt until markets have more certainty on tariffs and trade deals. In addition to the data, the bond/rate market may cheer or protest certain developments on the spending bill being debated in the Senate.

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Recent Economic Data

Date	Event	Actual	Forecast	Prior
Monday, Jun 02				
10:00AM	May ISM Manufacturing PMI	48.5	49.5	48.7
10:00AM	Apr Construction spending (%)	-0.4%	0.3%	-0.5%
Tuesday, Jun 03				
10:00AM	Apr USA JOLTS Job Openings (ml)	7.391M	7.10M	7.192M
10:00AM	Apr Factory orders mm (%)	-3.7%	-3%	3.4%
Wednesday, Jun 04				
7:00AM	May/30 MBA Refi Index	611.8		634.1
7:00AM	May/30 MBA Purchase Index	155		162.1
8:15AM	May ADP jobs (k)	37K	115K	62K

Event Importance:

- No Stars = Insignificant
- ☆ Low
- ★ Moderate
- ★★ Important
- ★★★ Very Important

Date	Event	Actual	Forecast	Prior
10:00AM	May ISM N-Mfg PMI	49.9	52	51.6
Thursday, Jun 05				
8:30AM	May/31 Jobless Claims (k)	247K	235K	240K
8:30AM	Apr Trade Gap (bl)	\$-61.6B	\$-94B	\$-140.5B
Friday, Jun 06				
8:30AM	May Non Farm Payrolls (k)	139K	130K	177K
8:30AM	May Unemployment rate mm (%)	4.2%	4.2%	4.2%
Monday, Jun 09				
10:00AM	Apr Wholesale inventories mm (%)	0.2%	0%	0.4%
Wednesday, Jun 11				
8:30AM	May y/y CORE CPI (%)	2.8%	2.9%	2.8%
8:30AM	May m/m CORE CPI (%)	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%
Thursday, Jun 12				
8:30AM	Jun/07 Jobless Claims (k)	248K	240K	247K
8:30AM	May Core Producer Prices YY (%)	3%	3.1%	3.1%
8:30AM	May Core Producer Prices MM (%)	0.1%	0.3%	-0.4%
Friday, Jun 13				
10:00AM	Jun Consumer Sentiment (ip)	60.5	53.5	52.2

A Lower Price or a Lower Rate? Don't Guess. Compare: 10-22-2026

What Every Agent Should Know:---

With mortgage rates challenging affordability and buyers hesitant to make decisions, sellers are increasingly willing to negotiate. But here's a question every REALTOR® should consider:---

Is your buyer better off negotiating a lower purchase price—or asking the seller to contribute toward a permanently lower interest rate?---

A price reduction lowers the mortgage balance, but the resulting monthly payment savings may be surprisingly small.---

Alternatively, a seller contribution toward a permanent interest-rate buydown could provide substantially greater monthly payment relief, even with a higher purchase price.---

But what if mortgage rates decline in the next 6, 12, or 24 months?---

That's the question nobody can answer with certainty.---

A buyer who negotiates a larger price reduction may benefit from a lower loan balance and potentially refinance if rates decline. A buyer who secures a permanently lower rate benefits immediately, without depending on future market conditions.---

Both strategies have merit. The right answer depends on the numbers, the buyer's financial priorities, and how long they expect to keep the mortgage.---

For listing agents, this creates another negotiating opportunity. A seller contribution toward financing costs may be more attractive to a payment-conscious buyer than another reduction in asking price.---

Before your buyer requests a price reduction—or your seller agrees to one—give me a call.---

Let's compare the alternatives. Sometimes the smartest negotiation isn't about the price. It's about how the transaction is structured.---

EQUAL HOUSING LENDER---

<https://apply.planethomelending.com/#/loan-officers/tpayne%40planethomelending>

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