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Freddie Changes Student Loan Debt Calculation

A new Bulletin from Freddie Mac makes several changes to its *Seller Guide*. The most impactful changes relate to the way sellers can calculate student loan debt for **inclusion in the monthly payment debt-to-income ratio**.

Under the current policy, when a seller cannot provide the monthly payment required on a student debt from information on the borrower's credit report, it must obtain other documentation with that information to include in the monthly DTI ratio. The new guideline allows the seller to use credit report information where available, but lacking that, to assume the monthly payment is 0.5 percent of either the original loan balance or the current balance, **whichever is greater**.

Freddie Mac says traditional student loan repayment plans provided for fully amortizing monthly payments and were typically reported by credit bureaus. However, income driven repayment plans that are subject to annual recertification of the monthly payment amount are becoming more prevalent.

Allowing use of the 0.5 percent calculation reduces the risk of potential payment shock if a payment increases after the annual recertification. The borrower, however still has the **benefit of using a lower payment** amount than would be required under the traditional fully amortizing repayment plan.

Where a student loan is in deferment or forbearance and no information is available from the credit report or mortgage file indicating the anticipated payment, the seller must currently assume 1 percent of the outstanding balance to calculate the DTI. The new rule allows the 1 percent calculation using either the loan balance or the outstanding balance, whichever is greater, where the credit report does not provide a payment amount.

No additional documentation will be needed from the borrower under these new guidelines.

Freddie Mac has also added new guidelines that will allow the seller to exclude student loan payments from the DTI ratio if there is documentation that indicates the student loan has ten or fewer monthly payments remaining until it is forgiven cancelled discharged or, in the case of an employment contingent repayment program, paid. The same exclusion applies if the borrower is eligible for such debt elimination and there is no reason to think

National Average Mortgage Rates



| | Rate | Change | Points |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| Mortgage News Daily | | | |
| 30 Yr. Fixed | 6.87% | -0.02 | 0.00 |
| 15 Yr. Fixed | 6.32% | -0.01 | 0.00 |
| 30 Yr. FHA | 6.33% | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 30 Yr. Jumbo | 7.05% | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 5/1 ARM | 6.59% | +0.01 | 0.00 |
| Freddie Mac | | | |
| 30 Yr. Fixed | 6.77% | -0.09 | 0.00 |
| 15 Yr. Fixed | 6.05% | -0.11 | 0.00 |
| Mortgage Bankers Assoc. | | | |
| 30 Yr. Fixed | 7.00% | -0.03 | 0.60 |
| 15 Yr. Fixed | 6.63% | +0.07 | 0.61 |
| 30 Yr. FHA | 6.87% | -0.03 | 0.92 |
| 30 Yr. Jumbo | 7.13% | +0.02 | 0.38 |
| 5/1 ARM | 6.22% | -0.16 | 0.60 |

Rates as of: 7/23

Recent Housing Data

| | | Value | Change |
|---------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| Mortgage Apps | Jul 10 | 206.1 | -0.19% |
| Building Permits | Mar | 1.46M | -3.95% |
| Housing Starts | Mar | 1.32M | -13.15% |
| New Home Sales | Mar | 693K | +4.68% |
| Pending Home Sales | Feb | 75.6 | +1.75% |
| Existing Home Sales | Feb | 3.97M | -0.75% |

Housing News Update

it will not occur, or where the loan is currently in forbearance or deferred and will be expunged when that status ends.

| | Value | Change |
|--------------------|--------|--------|
| Builder Confidence | Mar 51 | +6.25% |

The company has also updated its requirements to permit installment, revolving and lease payments as well as mortgage payments to be **excluded from the DTI calculation** where another party has been making the payments on the debt for the most recent 12 months. The party making those payments will no longer be required as a cosigner or guarantor on the excluded debt.

The new requirements will be effective for mortgages with settlement dates on and after January 18, 2018, but sellers may implement the changes immediately if they wish.

Other issues addressed included in the new Bulletin (Number 2017-23) include technical changes to appraisal requirements, and pool maturity and issuance updates.

Expert advice, exceptional customer service

I am a seasoned Mortgage Broker with over 20 years of experience and a proven track record of closing loans in a timely manner. My goal is to provide clients throughout California with the best possible financing solutions by leveraging my experience and extensive network of lending partners. My professional background includes managerial positions at EarthLink and Mattel.

Previously I was a professional musician in Los Angeles having worked on numerous studio sessions and with Doc Severinsen and The Tonight Show Band. I have an MBA from the University of Southern California and a Bachelor's Degree from the Eastman School of Music in Rochester, NY.

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