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Regulators Clarify Use of Evaluations in Place of Appraisals

Three financial regulatory agencies have clarified current rules on the use of **appraisals versus property evaluations**Three financial regulatory agencies have clarified current rules on the use of appraisals versus property evaluations in real estate transactions. The guidance, published by the Federal Reserve Board of Governors, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency (OCC) applies to all state member banks, bank holding companies, and nonbank subsidiaries of those holding companies regardless of their size but does not apply to institutions regulated by the National Credit Union Administration.

According to the advisory's cover letter the clarifications arose out of outreach meetings held between the agencies and stakeholders regarding requirements of the Economic Growth and Regulatory Paperwork Reduction Act (EGRPRA). The three agencies are still in the process of conducting a review of their regulations under EGRPRA including their appraisal regulations to evaluate whether they are outdated, unnecessary or unduly burdensome. The current guidance is issued in response to specific questions raised by financial industry representatives about the two methods of value estimation, when they can be used and how they can support a conclusion about value in the absence of sufficient recent comparable sales. The advisory stresses that it is **not intended to indicate** that the agencies have completed their review of appraisal requirements.

Current appraisal regulations require that financial institutions regulated by **any** of the agencies obtain an appraisal prepared by a state-licensed or certified appraiser and complying with the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice (USPAP) for any real estate-related financial transaction, unless an exception applies. The following transactions are the **current exceptions** to the appraisal requirements. An evaluation is sufficient in such instances.

- Transactions where the "transaction value" (generally the loan amount) is $250,000 or less;
- Certain renewals, refinances, or other transactions involving existing extensions of credit; and
- Real estate-secured business loans with a transaction value of $1,000,000 or less and when the sale of, or rental income derived from, real estate is not the primary source of repayment for the loan.

National Average Mortgage Rates



Mortgage News Daily	Rate	Change	Points
30YR Fixed	7.27%	-0.02	0.00
15YR Fixed	6.92%	-0.03	0.00
30YR FHA	6.90%	-0.01	0.00
30YR Jumbo	7.55%	0.00	0.00
7/6 SOFR	6.78%	-0.10	0.00
30YR VA	6.91%	-0.01	0.00

Rates as of: 10/30

MBS and Treasury

	Price / Yield	Change
MBS UMBS 6.0	99.81	-0.02
10 YR Treasury	4.9299	+0.0084
30 YR Treasury	5.3082	+0.0081

Pricing as of: 10/30 5:59PM EST

Recent Housing Data

		Value	Change
Mortgage Apps	Oct 21	195	+3.39%
Building Permits	Sep	1.4M	+0.43%
Housing Starts	Sep	1.22M	-4.24%
New Home Sales	Sep	676K	-1.17%
Pending Home Sales	Aug	71.2	0%
Existing Home Sales	Oct	3.99M	+0.25%
Builder Confidence	Oct	29	-9.38%

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The advisory says despite these exceptions a financial institution may find it is **prudent or necessary** to conduct an appraisal such as for credit risk management purposes, when the institution's portfolio risk increases, for higher- risk real estate-related financial transactions or as a prerequisite to participating in some secondary market transactions.

Where an evaluation is used the preparers may be internal bank employees or third parties that are knowledgeable, competent, and independent of the transaction and the loan production function of the institution. The evaluation should provide a **reliable estimate** of the market value of the property and, therefore, the approach or approaches used in an evaluation should be appropriate to the property being valued. The preparer may consider one or of the generally acceptable valuation approaches or methodologies namely the sales comparison approach, the cost approach, or the income approach.

For **most residential properties** and some commercial properties, the preparer may obtain data on recent sales of properties similar to the property being valued that reflect recent market activity. Such comparable sales present direct market evidence that may be useful to the preparer in estimating the market value of the subject property.

Some valuation assignments, such as for properties in **rural** areas or in **non-disclosure states**, (those where the sale price is not part of the public record) or properties that are not sufficiently similar to other properties in the local market, there may not be sufficient comparable sales data. The preparer may consider alternative valuation methods and other information for developing an evaluation and supporting a market value conclusion. The cost approach might be appropriate, particularly if the property is newer construction or the income approach could be used for an evaluation of rental property.

Other analytical methods and tools such as **automated valuation models** and tax assessment values are described in *Interagency Appraisal and Evaluation Guidelines* and may be used if the institution can demonstrate that the method is consistent with safe-and- sound banking practices and these *Guidelines*. Institutions should establish policies and procedures that specify the supplemental information that is required to develop an evaluation.

The **minimum** requirements for the contents of an evaluation are specified in the *Guidelines* Unlike an appraisal report that must be written in conformity with the requirements of USPAP, there is no standard format for documenting the information and analysis performed.

The bottom line of the advisory appears to be that an evaluation should contain sufficient information for a reader to understand the analysis used to support the value conclusion and the institution's decision to engage in the transaction.

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