

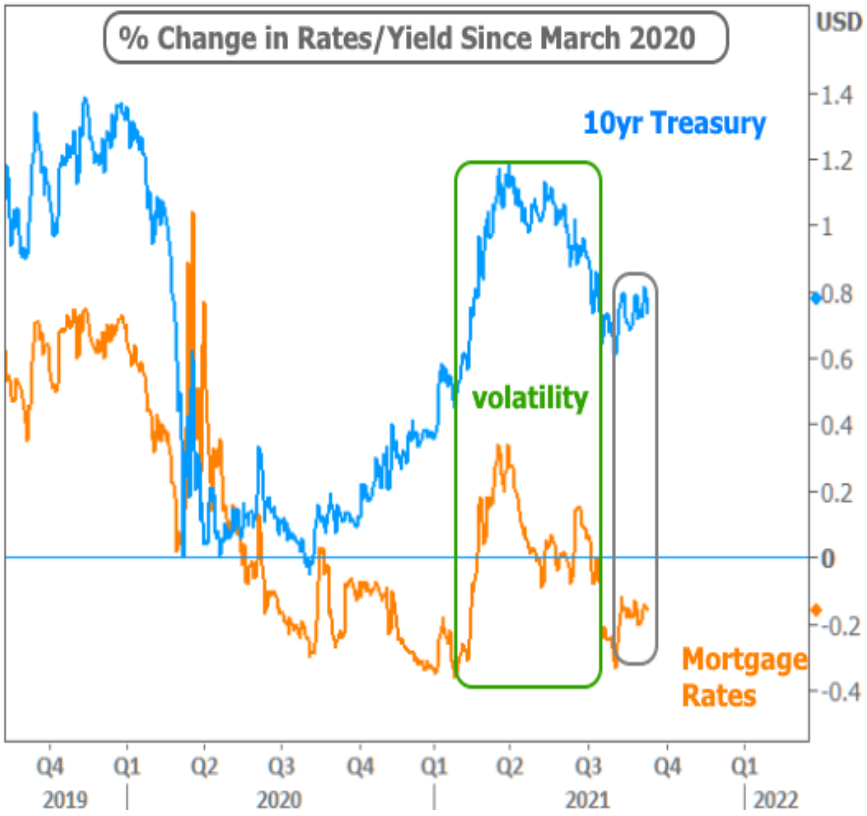
Matt Graham
CEO and Founder, MBS Live
Portland, OR

Office: 888.684.6397
Mobile: 888.684.5565
mgraham@mbslive.net
View My Website

Rate Reckoning Draws Closer

Rates are dictated by the bond market and bonds are flashing a warning sign about volatility on the horizon. In other words, rates look like they're **ready to make a bigger move** in the near future, for better or worse.

This **isn't** readily apparent at first glance--especially when it comes to mortgage rates (which are still very close to all-time lows). Even when we look at a rate benchmark like 10yr Treasury yields, it seems that volatility has died down recently.



But the **absence** of volatility is actually the problem. Rates had been moving decisively higher early in the year as vaccines and fiscal stimulus fueled hopes of a quicker economic recovery. More recently, political gridlock and the delta-driven surge in covid cases took 10yr yields back in the other direction.

National Average Mortgage Rates



Mortgage News Daily	Rate	Change	Points
30YR Fixed	7.27%	-0.02	0.00
15YR Fixed	6.92%	-0.03	0.00
30YR FHA	6.90%	-0.01	0.00
30YR Jumbo	7.55%	0.00	0.00
7/6 SOFR	6.78%	-0.10	0.00
30YR VA	6.91%	-0.01	0.00

Rates as of: 10/30

MBS and Treasury

	Price / Yield	Change
MBS UMBS 6.0	99.81	-0.02
10 YR Treasury	4.9299	+0.0084
30 YR Treasury	5.3082	+0.0081

Pricing as of: 10/30 5:59PM EST

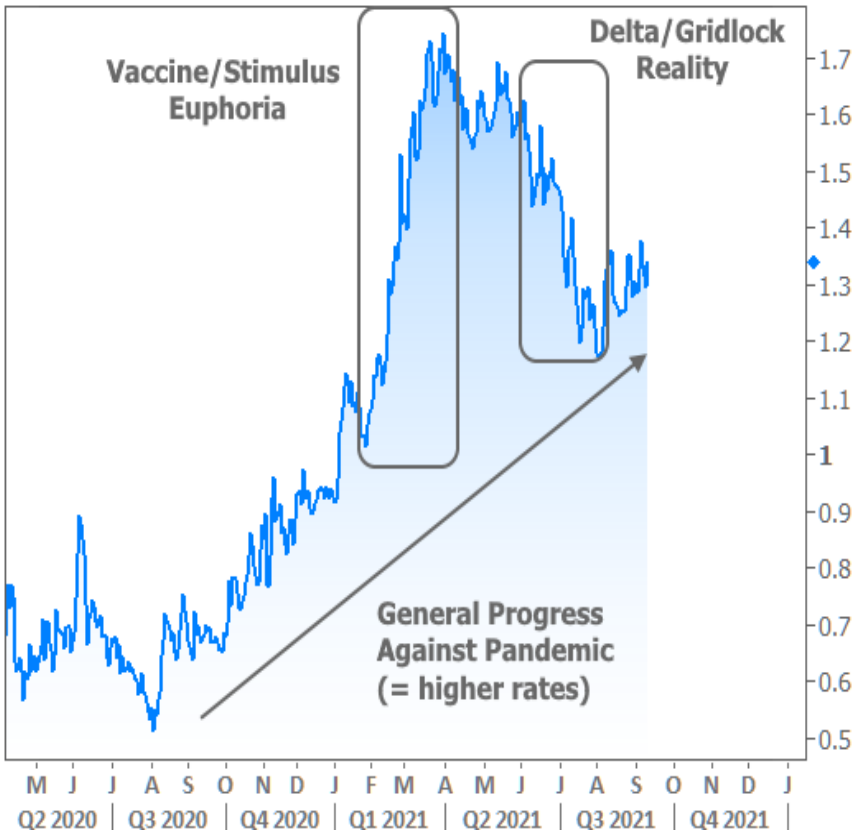
Recent Housing Data

		Value	Change
Mortgage Apps	Oct 21	195	+3.39%
Building Permits	Sep	1.4M	+0.43%
Housing Starts	Sep	1.22M	-4.24%
New Home Sales	Sep	676K	-1.17%
Pending Home Sales	Aug	71.2	0%
Existing Home Sales	Oct	3.99M	+0.25%
Builder Confidence	Oct	29	-9.38%

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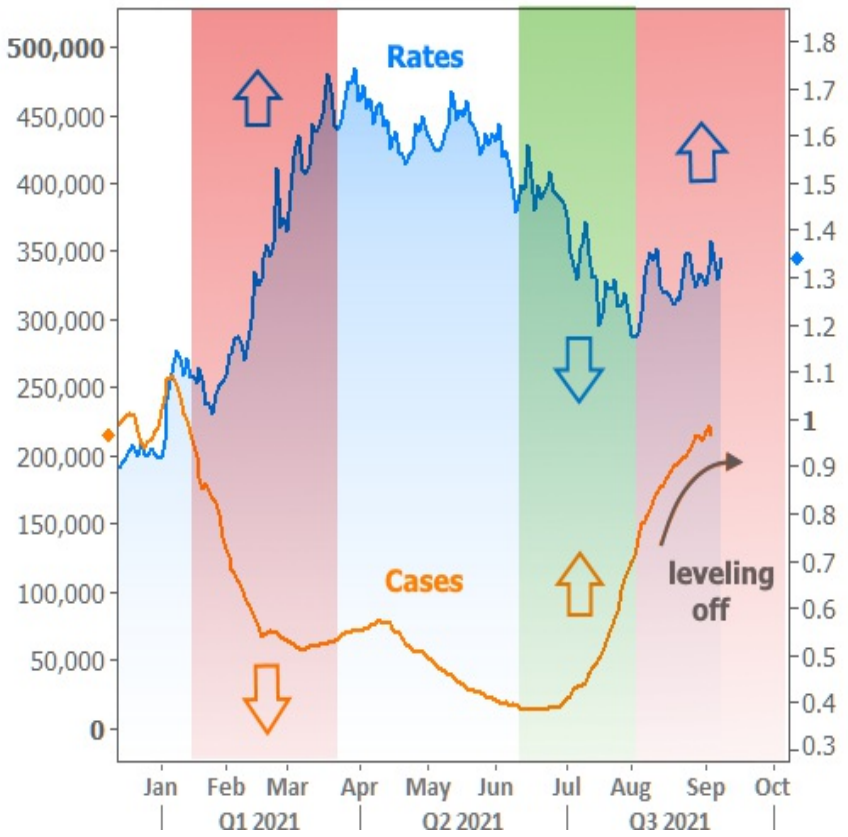


Covid numbers are the **first part** of the warning. The growth in case counts is leveling off. This could be part of the reason that the trend toward lower rates has subsided in the past month. Rates and case counts have had a generally inverse correlation:

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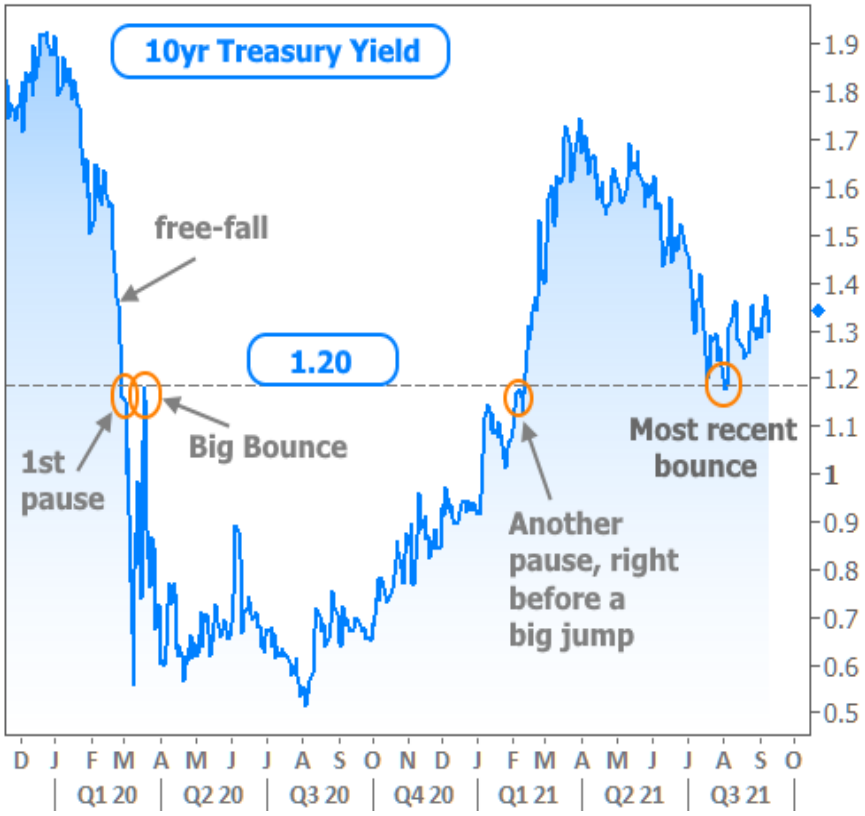


The bounce in rates is also occurring at an **important** level (1.20% in 10 year yields). As the following chart shows, this was the first level where rates paused when they were in free-fall at the start of the pandemic. It then marked the ceiling that blocked the only attempt to move significantly higher in 2020. Then in 2021, it was the last place that rates paused before their biggest post-covid surge.

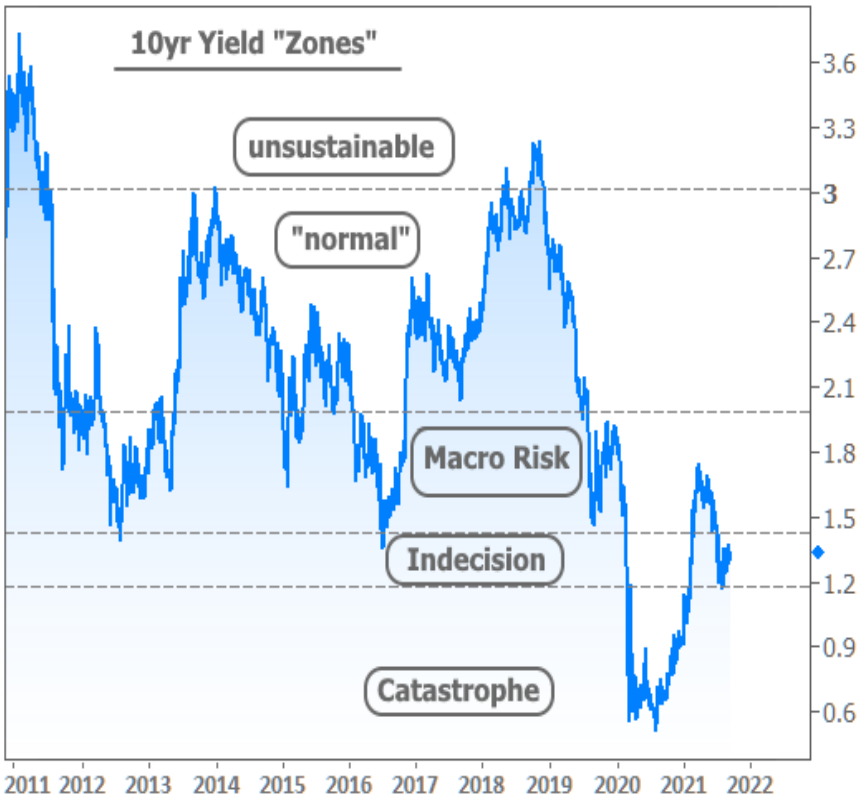
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Zooming out to a very wide view, we find that current Treasury yields are **in the desert**, so to speak. This is the first time they've ever spent more than 2 weeks in this zone (referred to below as the "indecision" zone). Yields could rise quite a bit and still be considered historically low.



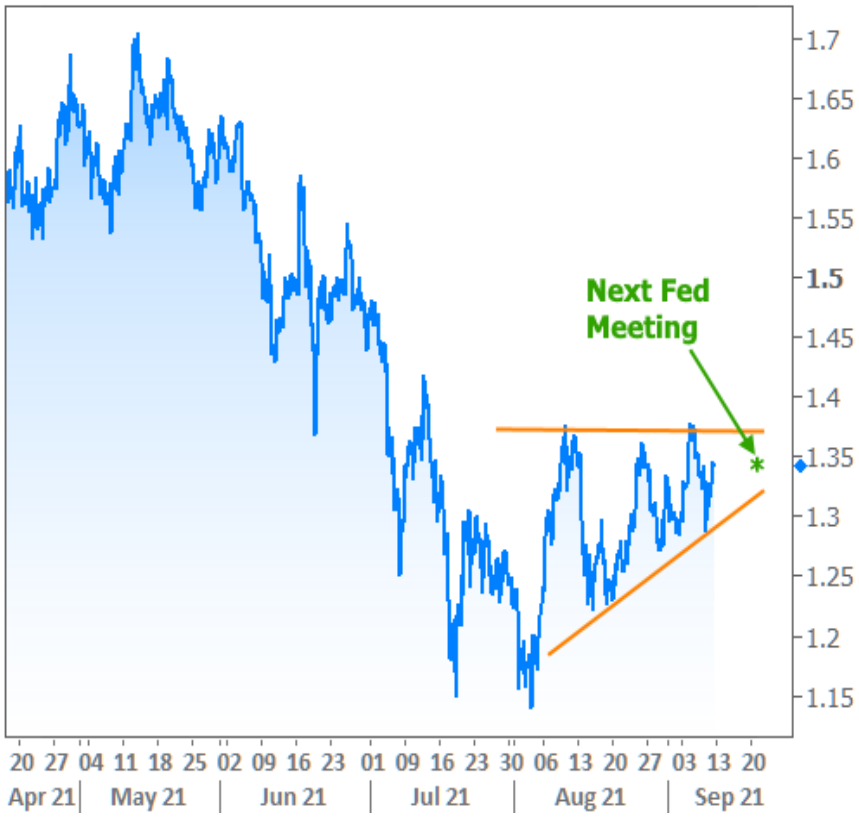
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The "macro risk" zone highlights the times where the global economy faced bigger challenges in the past decade and it would be no surprise for rates to convalesce there if the covid situation progressively improves.

Perhaps more importantly, that same improvement would render rate-friendly Fed policies **obsolete**. Incidentally, there's a fairly important Fed meeting coming up in 2 weeks, and it coincides almost perfectly with the consolidation in rates.



In other words, the compression of the rate range is **like the compression of a spring**. The only catch is that we don't know if it's being pushed against a ceiling or a floor. Generally speaking, if we get past this phase in covid (schools stay open, more people go back to work, case counts start dropping, etc), rates would most likely be springing higher.

If there's a covid resurgence and the labor market refuses to recover as fast as previously hoped, rates could easily move back to the recent floor marked by 1.15% in the chart above (which equates to the mid 2% range for best-case-scenario mortgage rates).

A few side notes...

The Fed isn't the only game in town, and even if they were, their decisions depend on inflation and the labor market. Some people are very concerned about inflation, but the Fed maintains that current price pressures are most likely temporary side-effects of supply constraints. In other words, covid messed everything up and it will take some time for things to settle down. To their credit, the Fed admits they could be wrong, but assures us they have the tools to address that eventuality, if needed.

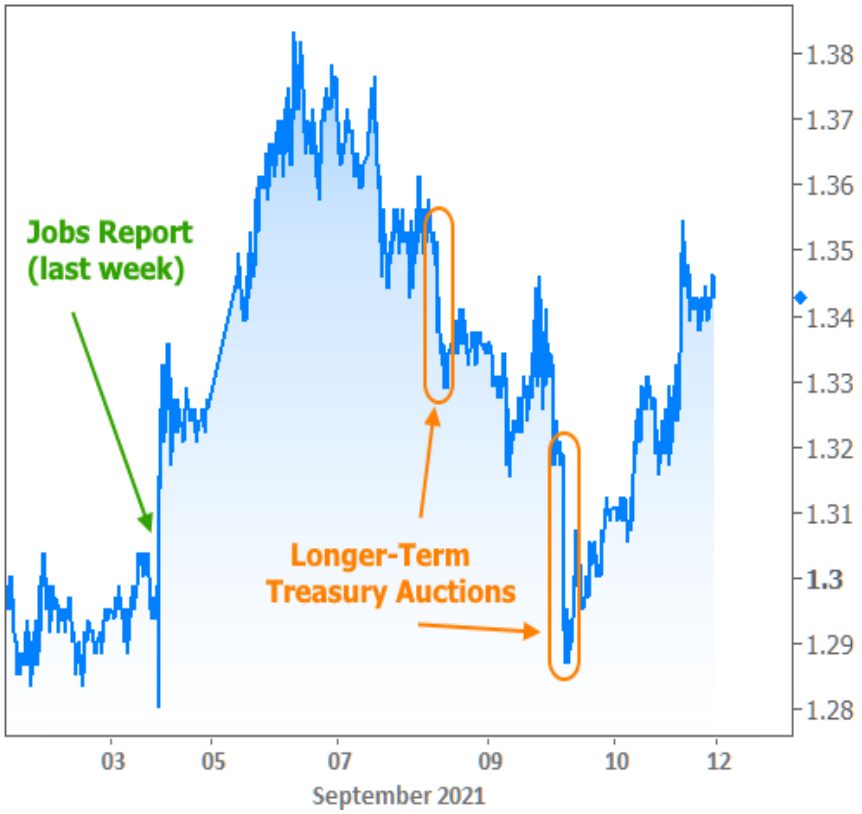
Fiscal policy is also a consideration. Fiscal spending implies the need for revenue or Treasury issuance. Treasury issuance creates additional "supply" in the bond market, and like anything else, higher supply means lower prices. Connecting the dots, lower bond prices mean higher rates/yields.

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The market's concern over **Treasury supply** is constantly playing out in trading levels. This week offered a fresh example during the scheduled Treasury auction cycle. There were 2 longer-term auctions (Wed & Thu). Together, they accounted for more market movement than last week's jobs report (a notoriously big market mover). In this case, yields moved lower because the auctions went well. In fact, much of the upward movement after the jobs report is thought to reflect traders being cautious ahead of these auctions (big financial firms are **required** to submit bids).



Bottom line: multiple variables are colliding at a rather pivotal moment for the interest rate landscape and we're all but guaranteed to see more volatility soon. Moreover, if the variables align, the movement could be surprisingly big when compared to the recent range.

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Recent Economic Data

Date	Event	Actual	Forecast	Prior
Wednesday, Sep 08				
7:00AM	w/e MBA Purchase Index	258.4		259.0
7:00AM	w/e MBA Refi Index	3292.1		3385.8
Thursday, Sep 09				
8:30AM	w/e Jobless Claims (k)	310	318	340
Friday, Sep 10				
8:30AM	Aug Core Producer Prices YY (%)	6.7	6.6	6.2
8:30AM	Aug Producer Prices (%)	0.7	0.6	1.0
10:00AM	Jul Wholesale inventories mm (%)	0.6	0.6	0.6

Event Importance:

No Stars = Insignificant
☆ Low
★ Moderate
★★ Important
★★ Very Important

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Date	Event	Actual	Forecast	Prior
Tuesday, Sep 14				
8:30AM	Aug Consumer Price Index (CPI) (%)	0.3	0.4	0.5
8:30AM	Aug Core CPI (Annual) (%)	4.0	4.2	4.3
Wednesday, Sep 15				
7:00AM	w/e MBA Purchase Index	277.9		258.4
7:00AM	w/e MBA Refi Index	3185.6		3292.1
8:30AM	Aug Import prices mm (%)	-0.3	0.3	0.3
8:30AM	Aug Export prices mm (%)	0.4	0.4	1.3
8:30AM	Sep NY Fed Manufacturing	34.30	18.00	18.30
9:15AM	Aug Industrial Production (%)	0.4	0.4	0.9
Thursday, Sep 16				
8:30AM	Aug Retail Sales (%)	0.7	-0.8	-1.1
8:30AM	Sep Philly Fed Business Index	30.7	18.8	19.4
10:00AM	Jul Business Inventories (%)	0.5	0.5	0.8
Friday, Sep 17				
10:00AM	Sep 5yr Inflation Outlook (%)	2.9		2.9
10:00AM	Sep 1yr Inflation Outlook (%)	4.7		4.6
10:00AM	Sep Consumer Sentiment	71.0	72.0	70.3
Tuesday, Oct 12				
1:00PM	10-yr Note Auction (bl)	38		
Wednesday, Oct 13				
1:00PM	30-Yr Bond Auction (bl)	24		

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