



Peter Bethke

President, A+ Mortgage Services, Inc
 Personal NMLS 264756 Corporate NMLS 259353 Florida
 W188S7820 Racine Ave suite 100 Muskego, WI 53150

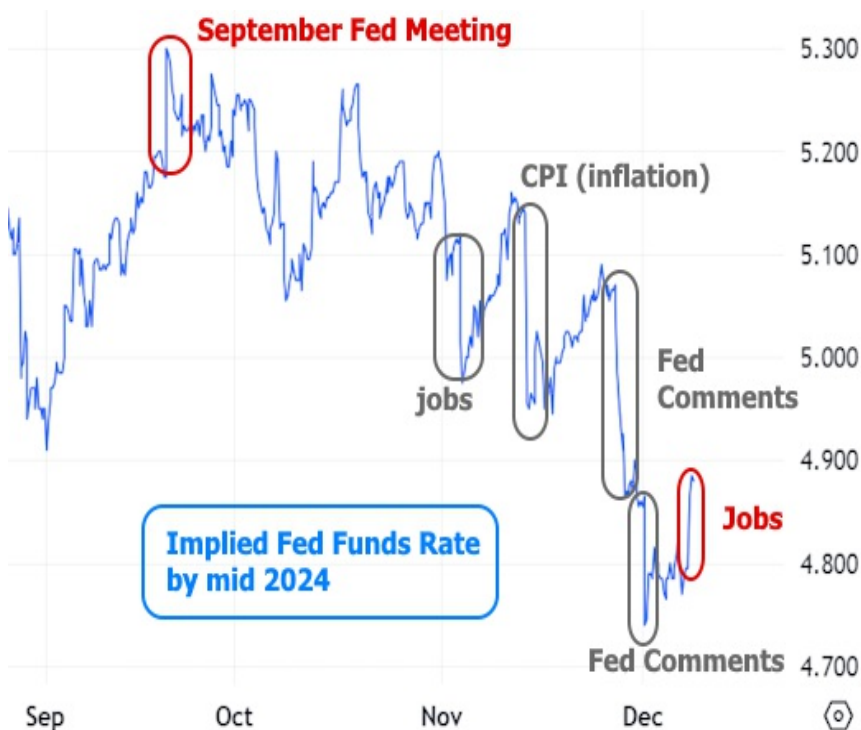
Office: 414-405-8065
 Mobile: 414-405-8065
 Fax: 262-679-8800
pete@aplusmortgageservices.com
[View My Website](#)

What's at Stake With Next Week's Fed Announcement and Inflation Data?

It was mostly a great week for mortgage rates with the average lender near the best levels in months through Thursday. Friday's jobs report pushed rates back up a bit, but not excessively. Next week's two big ticket events could set the tone for the rest of the year. Ultimately, that's exactly what's at stake.

Is it melodramatic to say that the scheduled events in a 48 hour window could set the tone for the rest of the year? Not at all, actually. Rates have been reliably reacting to the same set of inputs for months and if this past week is any indication, it doesn't show signs of stopping.

We can observe these reactions in both long and short term rates. The shortest-term rate is that set by the Fed itself. Since the market is certain the Fed Funds Rate won't change for at least several months, let's take a look at the futures contract that estimates the June 2024 level. The chart shows the same categories of events (Fed communications, jobs, and inflation) having the biggest impacts.



Let's zoom in to focus on this week's movement specifically. There were two key reports that generated both movement and volume: Job Openings on

National Average Mortgage Rates



| | Rate | Change | Points |
|--|------|--------|--------|
|--|------|--------|--------|

Mortgage News Daily

| | | | |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|
| 30 Yr. Fixed | 6.43% | +0.02 | 0.00 |
| 15 Yr. Fixed | 5.95% | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 30 Yr. FHA | 5.82% | +0.02 | 0.00 |
| 30 Yr. Jumbo | 6.62% | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 5/1 ARM | 6.28% | -0.01 | 0.00 |

Freddie Mac

| | | | |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|
| 30 Yr. Fixed | 6.35% | -0.51 | 0.00 |
| 15 Yr. Fixed | 5.51% | -0.65 | 0.00 |

Rates as of: 8/30

Market Data

| | Price / Yield | Change |
|----------------|---------------|---------|
| MBS UMBS 5.0 | 99.35 | -0.16 |
| MBS GNMA 5.0 | 99.91 | -0.04 |
| 10 YR Treasury | 3.9039 | +0.0424 |
| 30 YR Treasury | 4.1932 | +0.0468 |

Pricing as of: 8/30 5:59PM EST

Recent Housing Data

| | Value | Change |
|---------------------|--------------|---------|
| Mortgage Apps | Aug 28 226.9 | +0.49% |
| Building Permits | Mar 1.46M | -3.95% |
| Housing Starts | Mar 1.32M | -13.15% |
| New Home Sales | Mar 693K | +4.68% |
| Pending Home Sales | Feb 75.6 | +1.75% |
| Existing Home Sales | Feb 3.97M | -0.75% |
| Builder Confidence | Mar 51 | +6.25% |

Tuesday and the big jobs report on Friday.

Job openings remain historically high, but have been moving in a rate-friendly direction. The Fed wants to see the labor market cool off a bit or it worries that inflation will be harder to control. That's why this week's job openings data helped rates move lower.



Despite being in line with historical levels, Friday's nonfarm payrolls (a count of new jobs created or lost) made a different case.



You can't tell by looking at the chart, but payrolls came in higher than expected. The unemployment rate was also lower than expected. Neither are good for rates, but the reaction wasn't extreme as far as longer-term rates (like 10yr Treasury yields) were concerned.

10yr Treasury Yield



Mortgage rates also moved a hair higher, but are still effectively in line with their best levels in months.



If we zoom out on the Treasury chart in a similar manner, Friday's yield spike also looks like no big deal in the bigger picture. It's more of an afterthought in the process of erasing the losses seen after the Fed spooked the rate market at the September meeting.



That brings us full circle with next week's Fed meeting. The Fed's September announcement spooked the bond market due to the proverbial "DOTS." This refers to the dot plot the Fed uses to convey its quarterly forecast for the general path of the Fed Funds Rate.

September's dots showed the Fed holding the Fed Funds Rate "higher for longer"--a likelihood that financial markets adjusted to by the end of October. November and early December have seen traders pull back on their Fed rate expectations.

The timing is important because next Wednesday is the first new dot plot since September 20th. Traders hope/expect to see a more measured outlook versus spooky September. They'll almost certainly get it, but the question is HOW much more measured.

The Fed may not even know their final answers to the dot plot questions at this point. Some of the dots could be changing right up to the buzzer due to the timing of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) which comes out just over 24 hours before the Fed announcement.

CPI has been moving in the right direction, but we need to see a few more months of progress before the Fed would truly be in a position to consider rate cuts. If Tuesday's example shows good progress, some of the Fed's thought process may end up in the dot plot on Wednesday. Rates may have a volatile response to either event.

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Recent Economic Data

| Date | Event | Actual | Forecast | Prior |
|----------------|-------|--------|----------|-------|
| Monday, Dec 04 | | | | |

Event Importance:

No Stars = Insignificant
 ☆ Low

| Date | Event | Actual | Forecast | Prior |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| 10:00AM | Oct Factory orders mm (%) | -3.6% | -2.8% | 2.8% |
| Tuesday, Dec 05 | | | | |
| 9:45AM | Nov S&P Global Services PMI | 50.8 | 50.8 | 50.6 |
| 10:00AM | Nov ISM N-Mfg PMI | 52.7 | 52 | 51.8 |
| 10:00AM | Oct USA JOLTS Job Openings | 8.733M | 9.3M | 9.553M |
| Wednesday, Dec 06 | | | | |
| 7:00AM | Dec/01 MBA Refi Index | 373.3 | | 327.8 |
| 7:00AM | Dec/01 MBA Purchase Index | 144.5 | | 144.9 |
| 8:15AM | Nov ADP jobs (k) | 103K | 130K | 113K |
| 8:30AM | Q3 Unit Labour Costs QoQ Final | -1.2% | -0.9% | 3.2% |
| Thursday, Dec 07 | | | | |
| 8:30AM | Dec/02 Jobless Claims (k) | 220K | 222K | 218K |
| Friday, Dec 08 | | | | |
| 8:30AM | Nov Average earnings mm (%) | 0.4% | 0.3% | 0.2% |
| 8:30AM | Nov Non Farm Payrolls | 199K | 180K | 150K |
| 8:30AM | Nov Unemployment rate mm (%) | 3.7% | 3.9% | 3.9% |
| 10:00AM | Dec Sentiment: 1y Inflation (%) | 3.1% | | 4.5% |
| 10:00AM | Dec Consumer Sentiment (ip) | 69.4 | 62 | 61.3 |
| Monday, Dec 11 | | | | |
| 11:30AM | 3-Yr Note Auction (bl) | 50 | | |
| Tuesday, Dec 12 | | | | |
| 8:30AM | Nov y/y CORE CPI (%) | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| 8:30AM | Nov m/m CORE CPI (%) | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.2% |
| 1:00PM | 30-Year Bond Auction | 4.344% | | 4.769% |
| Wednesday, Dec 13 | | | | |
| 8:30AM | Nov Core Producer Prices YY (%) | 2% | 2.2% | 2.4% |
| 2:00PM | Fed Interest Rate Decision | 5.5% | 5.5% | 5.5% |
| 2:00PM | FOMC Economic Projections | | | |
| 2:30PM | Fed Press Conference | | | |
| Thursday, Dec 14 | | | | |
| 8:30AM | Nov Import prices mm (%) | -0.4% | -0.8% | -0.8% |
| 8:30AM | Dec/09 Jobless Claims (k) | 202K | 220K | 220K |
| 8:30AM | Nov Retail Sales (%) | 0.3% | -0.1% | -0.1% |
| Friday, Dec 15 | | | | |
| 8:30AM | Dec NY Fed Manufacturing | -14.5 | 2 | 9.1 |
| 9:15AM | Nov Industrial Production (%) | 0.2% | 0.3% | -0.6% |
| 9:45AM | Dec S&P Global Services PMI | 51.3 | 50.6 | 50.8 |
| Wednesday, Jan 10 | | | | |
| 1:00PM | 10-yr Note Auction (bl) | 37 | | |

- ★ Moderate
- ★★ Important
- ★★★ Very Important

| Date | Event | Actual | Forecast | Prior |
|------|-------|--------|----------|-------|
|------|-------|--------|----------|-------|

Celebrating my 21st year and specializing in lending in Wisconsin, NW Florida coast and Hwy 30a

You're in the right place. Helping people with home loans is all I have done for almost 21 years. Clear explanations, patience and expert advice are what my clients can expect. Information and education make the difference and to help people understand the loan process. Spending my day helping my clients is what I love to do!

Peter Bethke

