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Is This The Last Chance for Low Rates?

Interest rates have enjoyed several months of prosperity without any major bounce back toward higher levels, but that **might be changing as of this week**. Could this be the last time we see rates this low for a while?

The answer depends on the definition of 'a while.' There's **always** some risk that rates will rise for longer than we might like or expect. If we're talking about the length of time that most prospective mortgage borrowers have a loan in process, that risk is a bit bigger than normal at the moment. The saving grace is that rates will almost certainly be lower than they are today at some point in 2019.

But why is there a greater risk of rising rates right now?

This has to do with timing and a few other factors. For roughly 2 straight years, rates did **almost nothing but move higher**. The first half of 2017 was something of an exception as rates managed to recover, somewhat, from the big spike at the end of 2016, but it wasn't much of a consolation in the bigger picture. Besides, it was **right back to higher rates** heading into 2018.

At that time, we began seeing indications of renewed **parallels between stocks and rates**. In fact, the stock surge seemed to lead rates at the beginning of 2018. After a sideways summer, stocks ramped back up and hit long term highs in the Fall. Rates seemed to follow. The correlation became clear when stocks began tanking in October. Rates never went meaningfully higher after that. The following chart lines up several of these milestones.

National Average Mortgage Rates



| | Rate | Change | Points |
|--|------|--------|--------|
|--|------|--------|--------|

Mortgage News Daily

| | | | |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|
| 30 Yr. Fixed | 7.08% | -0.05 | 0.00 |
| 15 Yr. Fixed | 6.45% | -0.02 | 0.00 |
| 30 Yr. FHA | 6.55% | -0.05 | 0.00 |
| 30 Yr. Jumbo | 7.25% | -0.04 | 0.00 |
| 5/1 ARM | 7.07% | -0.03 | 0.00 |

Freddie Mac

| | | | |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|
| 30 Yr. Fixed | 6.86% | -0.01 | 0.00 |
| 15 Yr. Fixed | 6.16% | +0.03 | 0.00 |

Rates as of: 7/3

Market Data

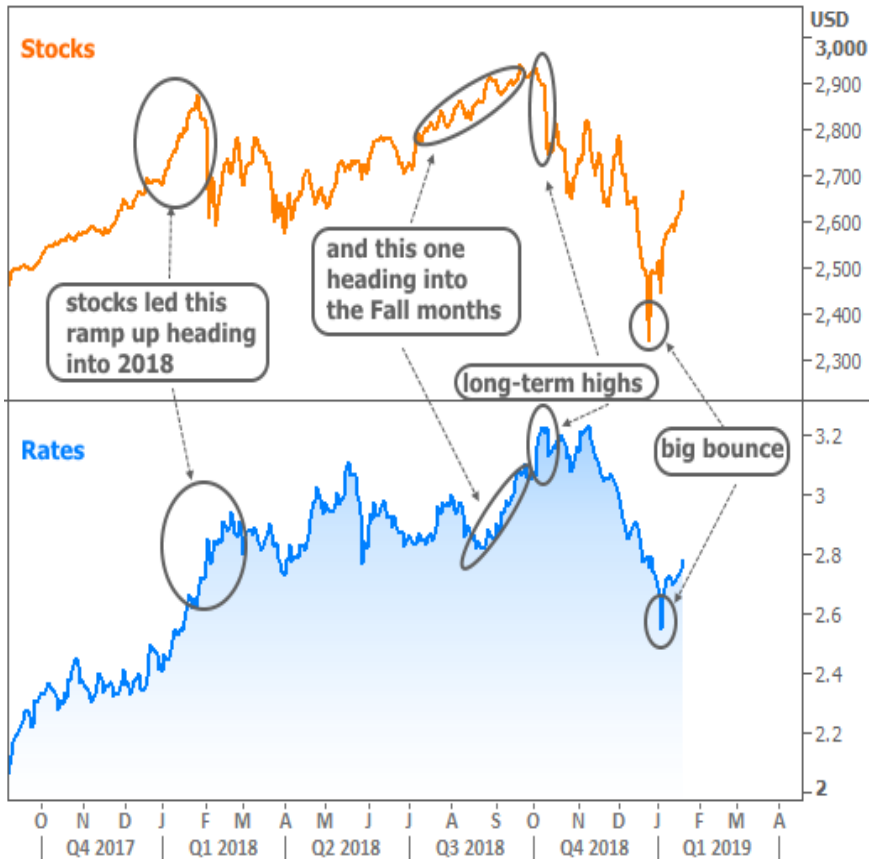
| | Price / Yield | Change |
|----------------|---------------|---------|
| MBS UMBS 6.0 | 100.39 | +0.19 |
| MBS GNMA 6.0 | 100.53 | +0.14 |
| 10 YR Treasury | 4.3602 | -0.0724 |
| 30 YR Treasury | 4.5297 | -0.0761 |

Pricing as of: 7/3 4:56PM EST

Recent Housing Data

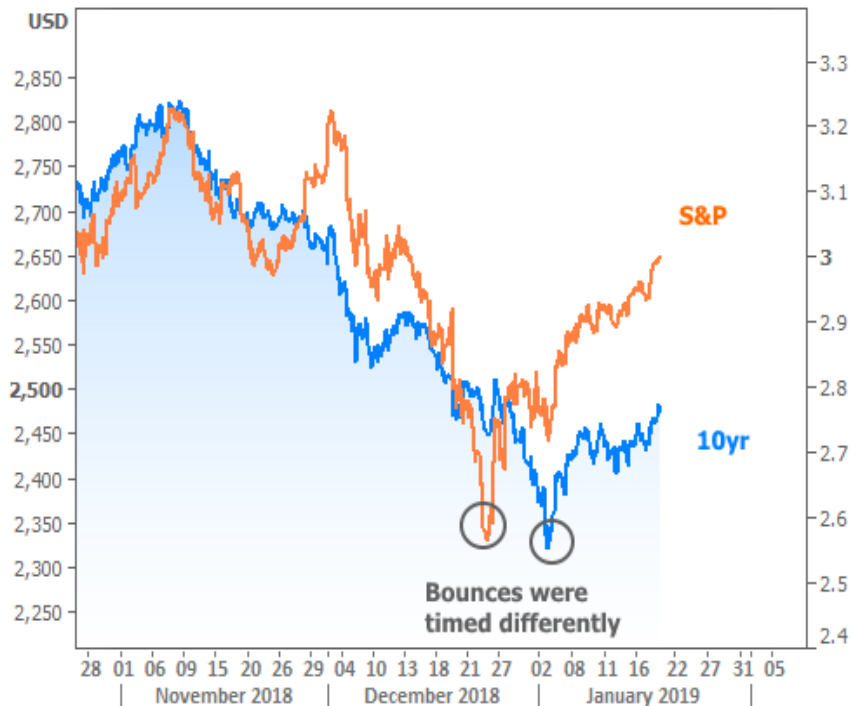
| | | Value | Change |
|---------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| Mortgage Apps | Jun 12 | 208.5 | +15.58% |
| Building Permits | Mar | 1.46M | -3.95% |
| Housing Starts | Mar | 1.32M | -13.15% |
| New Home Sales | Mar | 693K | +4.68% |
| Pending Home Sales | Feb | 75.6 | +1.75% |
| Existing Home Sales | Feb | 3.97M | -0.75% |
| Builder Confidence | Mar | 51 | +6.25% |

Rates vs Stocks



All of the above **sounds like good news** for rates. And it would be, were it not for the fact that stocks have been in the process of bouncing higher in January 2019. Actually, stocks first bounced at the end of December while rates were able to continue lower. But rates eventually followed suit in early January. Since then, the correlation has strengthened again. That's hard to see on the chart above, but easier to see on the shorter-term charts below (same indicators, different scaling).

Rates vs Stocks



Rates vs Stocks



The bottom line is that interest rates have **relied on exceptional weakness** in the stock market. If stocks manage to shake off that weakness, it could be very hard for rates to hold on to any semblance of long-term lows.

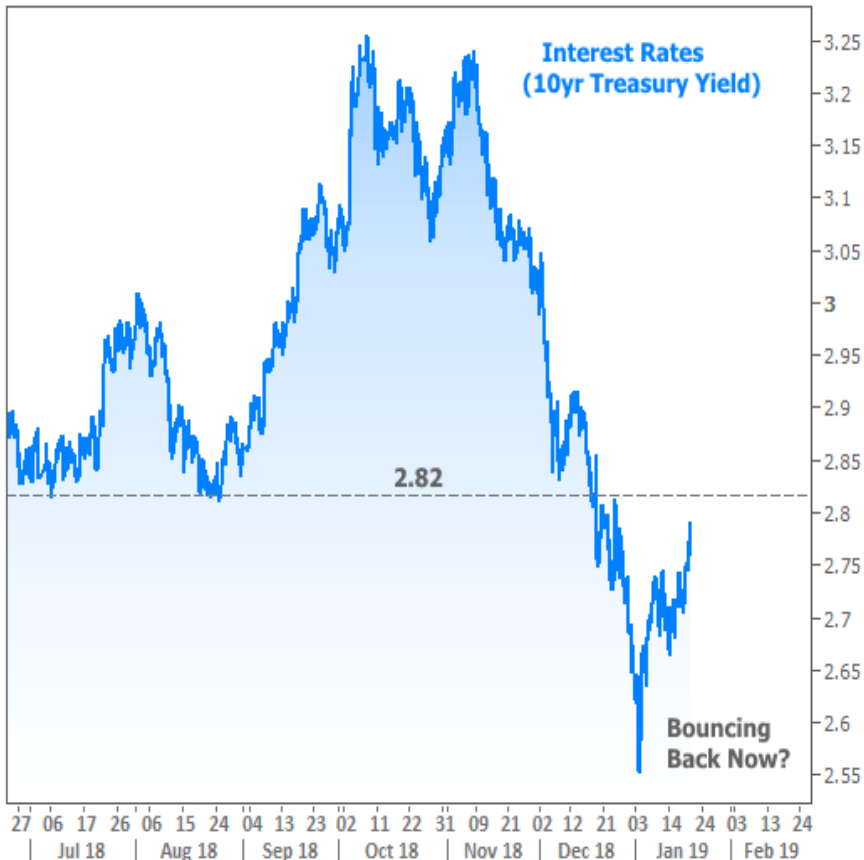
The government shutdown and trade negotiations are **complicating factors**. Investors are currently sprinkling a bit of caution into their outlook until these uncertainties are resolved. For investors, "caution" is often synonymous with "sell stocks, buy bonds" (bond buying = lower rates). The implication is that the end of the government shutdown and the inking of a trade deal would only suggest higher stock prices and more pressure on rates.

With all of the above in mind, is there **any reason to hold out hope?**

Despite the apparently strong case for gloom and doom, there are reasons for hope. Nothing will change the fact that this economic expansion cycle is historically long and that investors are nervous about it ending. The Fed is increasingly talking like it might be done hiking rates if economic data doesn't support it. If the data begins to shift, it could easily prevent stocks from continuing higher and reinvigorate the interest rate rally.

Moreover, the most recent jump in rates hasn't been excessive so far. Ever since rates bottomed out 3 weeks ago, 2.82% in 10yr Treasuries has been an **important line in the sand** standing between the lowest rates for most of 2018 and the past few weeks. In other words, we could overlook a bit of additional weakness in rates, as long as we see some show of support just overhead.

Rates



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Recent Economic Data

| Date | Event | Actual | Forecast | Prior |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|----------|-------|
| Tuesday, Jan 15 | | | | |
| 8:30AM | Dec Producer Prices (%) | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| 8:30AM | Dec Core Producer Prices YY (%) | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 8:30AM | Jan NY Fed Manufacturing | 3.9 | 10.75 | 10.90 |
| Wednesday, Jan 16 | | | | |

Event Importance:

No Stars = Insignificant

☆ Low

★ Moderate

★★ Important

★★★ Very Important

| Date | Event | Actual | Forecast | Prior |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| 7:00AM | w/e Mortgage Refinance Index | 1172.4 | | 987.9 |
| 7:00AM | w/e MBA Purchase Index | 278.5 | | 255.2 |
| 8:30AM | Dec Import prices mm (%) | -1.0 | -1.3 | -1.6 |
| 8:30AM | Dec Export prices mm (%) | -0.6 | -0.6 | -0.9 |
| 10:00AM | Jan NAHB housing market indx | 58 | 56 | 56 |
| Thursday, Jan 17 | | | | |
| 8:30AM | Jan Philly Fed Business Index | 17.0 | 10.0 | 9.4 |
| 8:30AM | w/e Jobless Claims (k) | 213 | 220 | 216 |
| Friday, Jan 18 | | | | |
| 9:15AM | Dec Capacity Utilization (%) | 78.7 | 78.5 | 78.5 |
| 9:15AM | Dec Industrial Production (%) | +0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 10:00AM | Jan Consumer Sentiment | 90.7 | 97.0 | 98.3 |
| 10:00AM | Jan 1yr Inflation Outlook (%) | 2.7 | | 2.7 |
| 10:00AM | Jan 5yr Inflation Outlook (%) | 2.6 | | 2.5 |
| Monday, Jan 21 | | | | |
| 12:00AM | Martin Luther King Day | | | |
| Tuesday, Jan 22 | | | | |
| 10:00AM | Dec Existing home sales (ml) | 4.99 | 5.25 | 5.32 |
| 10:00AM | Dec Exist. home sales % chg (%) | -6.4 | -1.0 | 1.9 |
| Wednesday, Jan 23 | | | | |
| 7:00AM | w/e MBA Purchase Index | 272.5 | | 278.5 |
| 7:00AM | w/e Mortgage Refinance Index | 1110.5 | | 1172.4 |
| 9:00AM | Nov Monthly Home Price mm (%) | 0.4 | | 0.3 |
| Thursday, Jan 24 | | | | |
| 8:30AM | w/e Jobless Claims (k) | 199 | 211 | 213 |